Introduction to Manifolds

Assignment 3 Due Date: 06/09/2018

Problem 1: Let *X* be a finite-dimensional (abstract) smooth manifold. Show that with respect to the manifold topology on *X* the coordinate maps $\phi_{\alpha} : U_{\alpha} \to \phi_{\alpha}(U_{\alpha})$ are homeomorphisms.

Problem 2: Show that it is not possible to cover the unit *d*-sphere in \mathbb{R}^{d+1} by a single coordinate chart.

Problem 3: Let $B_a = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid ||x||^2 < a^2\}$ be an open ball of radius *a* in \mathbb{R}^n . Show that the map

$$x \mapsto \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - \|x\|^2}}$$

is a diffeomorphism of B_a onto \mathbb{R}^n .

Problem 4: Prove that the union of the two coordinate axes in the Euclidean plane is not a manifold.

Problem 5: Let *M* and *N* be two smooth manifolds of dimension *m* and *n* respectively. Prove that the cartesian product $M \times N$ is a smooth manifold of dimension m + n.