## Name:

## Advanced Programming, II Semester, 2011-2012

## Quiz 3, 8 March 2012

Answer all questions in the space provided. Use the reverse for rough work, if any. Don't forget to fill your name!

1. Let $G=(V, E)$ with $|V|=n$ and $|E|=m$. What is the complexity of:
(a) BFS using an adjacency matrix representation of $G$. $O\left(n^{2}\right)$
(b) BFS using an adjacency list representation of $G$. $O(n+m)$
(c) DFS using an adjacency matrix representation of $G$. $O\left(n^{2}\right)$
(d) DFS using an adjacency list representation of $G$. $O(n+m)$
(2 marks)
2. Given the following data about DFS on a directed graph, reconstruct the DFS tree.

| Vertex | $a$ | $b$ | $c$ | $d$ | $e$ | $f$ | $g$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pre $(v)$ | 1 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Post $(v)$ | 12 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 7 |


3. Here are three non-tree edges in the graph of the previous question. Classify them as forward/backward/cross.
(a) $(c, b)$ - backward edge
(b) $(f, e)$ - cross edge
(c) $(d, g)$ - forward edge

