

## Mathematical Methods, Spring 2024 CMI

### Assignment 8

Due by the beginning of the class (1030 am) on Tue, Mar 5, 2024

#### Volume form, Jacobi identity

1. **(4)** Find the Riemannian volume form on the 2-torus arising from the induced metric on  $T^2$  from its embedding  $(\theta, \varphi) \mapsto ((R + r \cos \theta) \cos \varphi, (R + r \cos \theta) \sin \varphi, r \sin \theta)$  in 3d Euclidean space. Hint: You may use results from earlier assignments.
2. **(10)** Show that the Jacobi identity  $\{f, \{g, h\}\} + \{h, \{f, g\}\} + \{g, \{h, f\}\} = 0$  for any three functions  $f, g$  and  $h$  on phase space may be written as the following quadratic condition on the Poisson tensor:

$$r^{il} \partial_l r^{jk} + r^{kl} \partial_l r^{ij} + r^{jl} \partial_l r^{ki} = 0. \quad (1)$$

Hint: Start with  $\{g, h\} = r^{ij} \partial_i g \partial_j h$  and use it repeatedly. You should find that all terms involving second derivatives of  $f, g$  and  $h$  cancel out due to antisymmetry of  $r$ .

3. **(4)** Show that the inverse of an invertible antisymmetric matrix is antisymmetric, i.e., if  $r\omega = I$  and  $r^t = -r$  then  $\omega^t = -\omega$ .