- 1. Show that checking ambiguity of CFGs is undecidable. In other words, given CFG G checking if G is ambiguous is undecidable.
- 2. Let G_1 and G_2 be two CFGs. Show the following problems are undecidable.
 - (a) is $L(G_1) \cap L(G_2) = \emptyset$?
 - (b) is $L(G_1) = L(G_2)$?
 - (c) is $L(G_1) = R$ for some regular language R
 - (d) is $L(G_1) \subseteq L(G_2)$?
- 3. One of the following problems is decidable and the other is not. Which is which? Give proof for both.
 - (a) Given a CFL L and a regular language R, is $L \subseteq R$?
 - (b) Given a CFL L and a regular language R, is $R \subseteq L$?